

GRADES

Grades

See also [Faculty Grading Guidelines](https://ga.rice.edu/faculty/grading-guidelines/) and [Syllabus Standards](https://ga.rice.edu/faculty/syllabus-standards/).

Pass/Fail Option

Undergraduates may register for courses on a Pass/Fail basis. Students:

- **May** register for only one course as Pass/Fail in a semester.
- **May** take as Pass/Fail courses used to meet distribution credit, with the limitation that the course is not additionally being used to meet course requirements for a major, minor, or certificate.
- **Must** designate courses to the Pass/Fail grade mode online, via [ESTHER](https://esther.rice.edu), no later than the posted deadline, usually the end of Week 10 of the semester.
- **May not** take more than one course as a Pass/Fail per semester for each full year of residence (students studying in off-campus programs through Rice are considered to be in residence for the purpose of this rule).
- **May not** take more than four courses total as Pass/Fail.
- **May not** take more than a total of 14 semester hours total as Pass/Fail.
- **May not** take as Pass/Fail a repeatable course previously taken and designated as Pass/Fail.
- **May not** take as Pass/Fail any course used to meet the requirements for their major, minor, or certificate.*
- **May not** take as Pass/Fail any First-Year Writing-Intensive Seminar (FWIS) course.

Students may convert a Pass/Fail course to a graded course by submitting the proper online conversion form, via [ESTHER](https://esther.rice.edu), and must adhere to the Pass/Fail deadlines as stated in the [Academic Calendar](https://registrar.rice.edu/calendars/). Students wishing to designate a course as Pass/Fail during the summer sessions should see [Registration During Summer Sessions](https://ga.rice.edu/undergraduate-students/academic-policies-procedures/registration/).

The final grades of P (Pass) or F (Fail) are calculated based on the standard letter grade submitted by the course instructor. The grade of P is awarded for an instructor submitted grade of D- or above, and has no impact on a student's Grade Point Average (GPA). However, students should be aware that a grade of F is counted as a failure and is included in the student's GPA. Students who take a course during the Rice summer session as Pass/Fail should also note that this counts toward their allowable total of four courses. For more information, please see [The Pass/Fail Option page](https://registrar.rice.edu/students/reg_pass_fail/) on the [Office of the Registrar](https://registrar.rice.edu/) website.

***Please Note:** If students take such courses as Pass/Fail, they should request in writing to the Office of the Registrar that the P grade be replaced with the letter grade earned. Otherwise, the Office of the Registrar will uncover the P grade during the final degree audit process (which begins with day one of the student's final semester). Once the P is uncovered, it will not be restored or subsequently returned to that course; therefore, students should review their Degree Works degree

audits carefully to ensure that courses are applied in their degree audit as expected.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory courses are those that do not use traditional grading procedures and instead assign a grade of S or U rather than a letter grade. Such courses or labs are designated by the instructor and are, in most cases, graduate-level courses. With S/U courses, instructors report the S if the student successfully completes the course, or the U if they have not. Students should be aware that while a grade of S or U does not affect their grade point average, no credit will be awarded if a grade of U is received. Courses with a grade of S will count towards total credits earned. Visiting Post Baccalaureates cannot take courses on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading basis.

Audit

Students have the option of auditing courses. For auditing students, instructors report either the AUD or the NC grade symbol, the AUD if the student met the audit requirements of the class, or the NC if they have not. There are no credit hours associated with audited courses, and auditing a course does not affect a student's GPA. Request to audit a class or to change from audit to credit or vice versa must be done by the dates and deadlines documented in the posted [Academic Calendar](https://registrar.rice.edu/calendars/) (p. 1) and [NC](#) (p. 2) below.)

Grade Symbols

Instructors are required to report a grade for all students whose names appear on the class roster. They grade their students using the following conventional symbols: A+, A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, D+, D, D-, F.

Grade Designations

Under certain circumstances, special designations accompany the student's grade. These designations do not affect the grade point average. The special designations include the following:

AUD ("Audit")

This designation is only used for students auditing the course, and specifically where the auditing student has met the audit requirements of the course as defined by the instructor. A grade designation of "NC" (No Credit) is given to students who do not meet the audit requirements. There are no credit hours associated with an AUD grade designation. (See [Audit](#) (p. 1) above.)

INC ("Incomplete")

Instructors report this designation to the Office of the Registrar when a student fails to complete a course because of verified illness or other circumstances beyond the student's control that occur during the semester. Students must provide independent corroboration of their illness or circumstances, and they are expected to coordinate with the instructor prior to final grades being submitted. For an INC received in the fall semester, students must complete the work by the end of the first week of the spring semester or an earlier date as defined by the instructor, and instructors must submit a revised grade by the end of the second week. For an INC received in the spring or summer semester, students must complete the work before the start of the fall semester or an earlier date as defined by the instructor, and instructors must submit a revised grade by the end of the first week. If an updated or revised grade is not submitted by the appropriate deadline, the INC will be automatically converted to a failing grade.

Students with an INC must be certain that tests, papers, and other materials affecting their grade or essential to completing a course requirement are delivered either in person or electronically, as agreed upon by the instructor, to the appropriate instructor or office according to the timeline previously stated, for the instructor to grade the documents and submit the final grade to the Office of the Registrar by the deadline. Loss or lateness because of mail service is not an acceptable excuse for failing to meet academic deadlines. Students also should be aware that they may be placed on probation or suspension when the INC is changed to an updated or revised grade, either by an instructor or by default.

Students who are degree candidates may not receive a grade of INC ("Incomplete") in their final semester. Degree candidates resolving an INC grade from a previous semester during their final semester must complete all outstanding course requirements by the deadlines posted on the [Academic Calendar](https://registrar.rice.edu/calendars/) (<https://registrar.rice.edu/calendars/>).

NC ("No Credit")

This designation signals that no credit was granted for the course. It is used in situations where a person auditing a course has not met the audit requirements of the course as defined by the instructor. (See [Audit](#) (p. 1) above.)

NG ("No Grade")

This designation signals that no credit was granted for the course. As a non-punitive grade, the NG is applied administratively and used in rare situations.

OT ("Other")

Instructors report this designation to the Office of the Registrar when a student fails to appear for the final examination after completing all the other required work for the course. An OT received during a fall semester must be resolved and instructors must submit a revised grade by the end of the first week of the spring semester. An OT received during a spring semester must be resolved and instructors must submit a revised grade by the end of the fourth week after Commencement. An OT received during a summer semester must be resolved and instructors must submit a revised grade by the end of the first week of the fall semester. If an updated or revised grade is not submitted by the appropriate deadline, the OT will be automatically converted to a failing grade. Students should be aware that they may be placed on probation or suspension when the OT is changed to an updated or revised grade, either by an instructor or by default.

Students who are degree candidates may not receive a grade of OT ("Other") in their final semester. Degree candidates resolving an OT grade from a previous semester during their final semester must complete all outstanding course requirements by the deadlines posted on the [Academic Calendar](https://registrar.rice.edu/calendars/) (<https://registrar.rice.edu/calendars/>).

SA ("Study Away")

This designation is used for students that participate in a course of study hosted at another institution, such as a Rice-sanctioned Study Abroad program, or an approved Inter-Institutional agreement. The grade of SA is awarded for the Rice placeholder course, carries no grade points and there are no credit hours earned for a course which receives a grade of SA. There is corresponding transfer credit that is articulated once an official transcript is received from the host school.

TR ("Transfer Credit")

This designation is used when a student is granted credit for coursework that is transferred into Rice from another institution, or has earned credit

by eligible exam (Advanced Placement, etc.), as per Rice's Transfer Credit policy [for undergraduates](https://ga.rice.edu/undergraduate-students/academic-policies-procedures/transfer-credit/) (<https://ga.rice.edu/undergraduate-students/academic-policies-procedures/transfer-credit/>) or [for graduates](https://ga.rice.edu/graduate-students/academic-policies-procedures/regulations-procedures-all-degrees/#text) (<https://ga.rice.edu/graduate-students/academic-policies-procedures/regulations-procedures-all-degrees/#text>). Transferred courses have no effect on a student's Rice grade point average.

W ("Official Withdrawal from University")

Students who officially withdraw from the university after the designated drop deadline, the seventh week of classes, will receive a final grade of "W" for each course in which they were enrolled at the time of withdrawal.

Students who officially withdraw from the university by the drop deadline will not receive the grade of "W" for any courses in which they were enrolled for that semester. These courses will not be included on the official transcript.

W ("Late Drop with Approval")

An undergraduate student who receives approval from the [Committee on Examinations and Standing](https://dou.rice.edu/committee-examinations-and-standing/) (<https://dou.rice.edu/committee-examinations-and-standing/>) to drop a course after the designated drop deadline will receive a grade of "W" for that course. A graduate student may petition in writing to the dean of [graduate and postdoctoral studies](https://graduate.rice.edu/) (<https://graduate.rice.edu/>) to drop a course after the designated drop deadline and before the last day of courses. Graduate students who receive approval from the dean of graduate and postdoctoral studies will receive a grade of "W" for that course. When requests for late drops are denied by the committee (for undergraduates) or by the dean of graduate and postdoctoral studies (for graduates), the Office of the Registrar records the instructor-submitted grade.

If a student drops a class before the designated drop deadline for the semester, the course will not be included on the official transcript. New undergraduate matriculants in their first semester at Rice may drop a class up until the last day of classes, and through the end of week ten in their second semester, if that is a full-term Spring semester, and the course will not be included on the student's official transcript. Graduate students are reminded that the rule allowing new matriculants in their first semester at Rice to drop a class without approval up until the last day of classes applies only to undergraduates.

Grade Points

To compute grade point average, letter grades are assigned numeric values as follows¹:

Letter Grade	Numeric Value
A+	4.00
A	4.00
A-	3.67
B+	3.33
B	3.00
B-	2.67
C+	2.33
C	2.00
C-	1.67
D+	1.33
D	1.00
D-	0.67
F	0.00

¹ Effective Academic Year 2018-2019, A and A+ grades are both worth 4.00 grade points in calculating the GPA.

Grade Point Average (GPA) Calculation

For each course carrying standard letter grades, the credit hours attempted and the points for the grade earned are multiplied. The grade points for each course are added together, and the sum is divided by the total credit hours attempted. Grade point averages are noted each semester on the student's official transcripts.

For courses taken on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory (S/U) basis, the final grades of S or U are excluded from the grade point average calculation.

For courses taken on a Pass/Fail (P/F) basis, the final grades of P (Pass) or F (Fail) are calculated based on the standard letter grade submitted by the course instructor. The grade of P is awarded for an instructor submitted grade of D- or above, and is excluded from the grade point average calculation. However, students should be aware that a grade of F is counted as a failure and is included in the student's grade point average calculation.